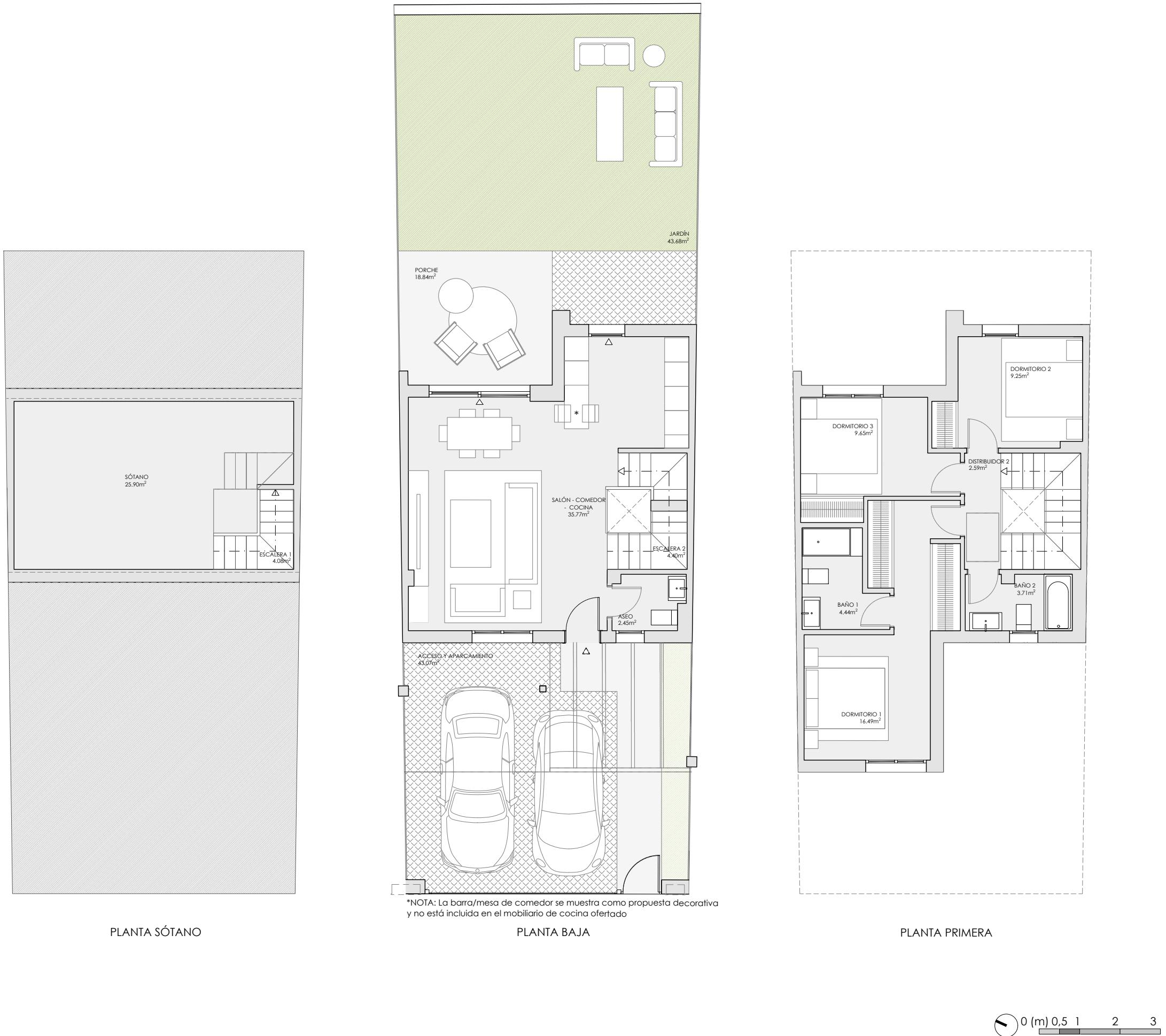


# Villa 2 Móstoles



**brosh**  
casas que dan vida